



# Paraguay

Land of opportunities



MINISTERIO DE  
**INDUSTRIA**  
Y COMERCIO

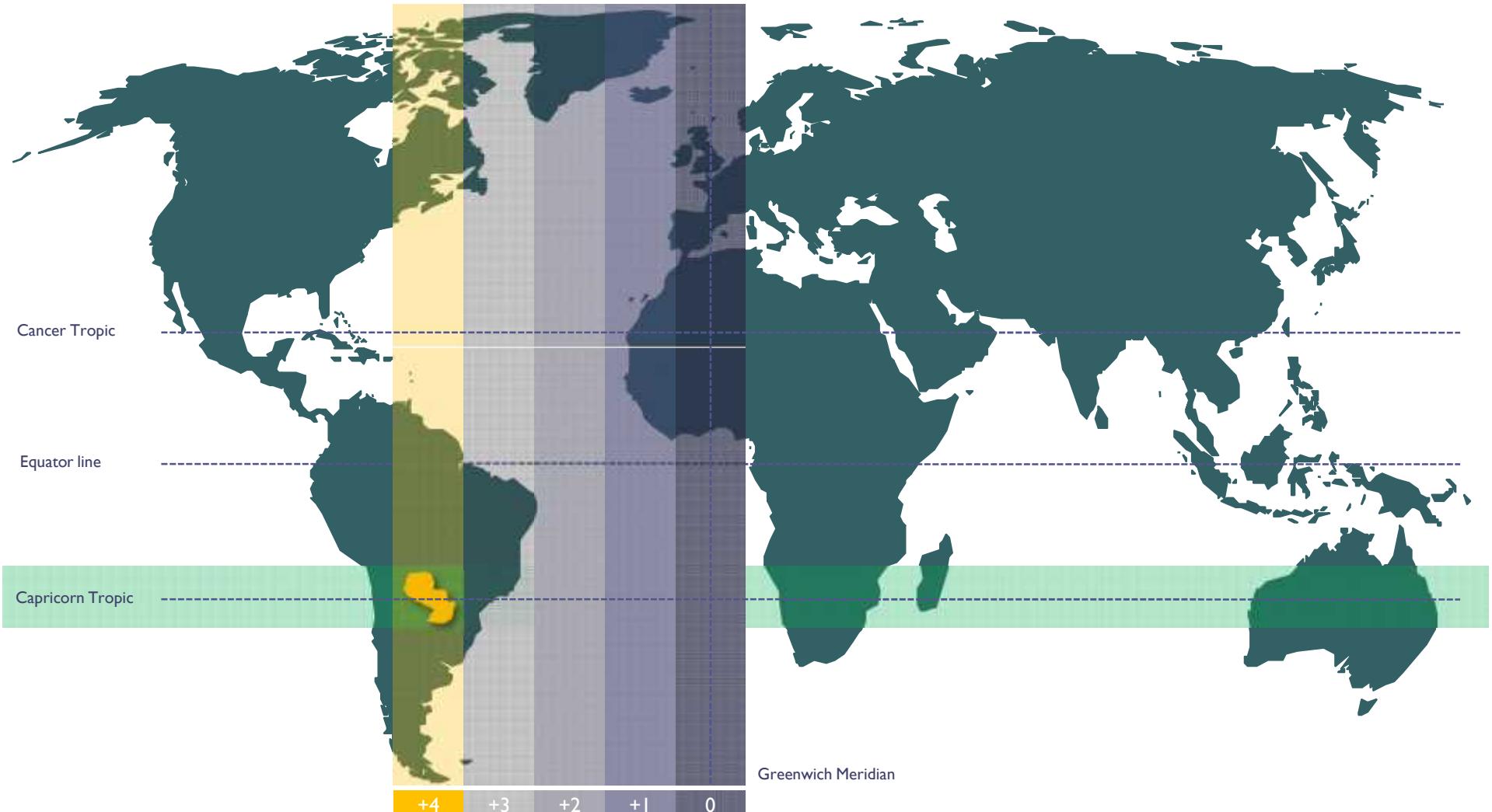
**November - 2013**



# General Information



# Paraguay, in the center of South America



# Facts and figures



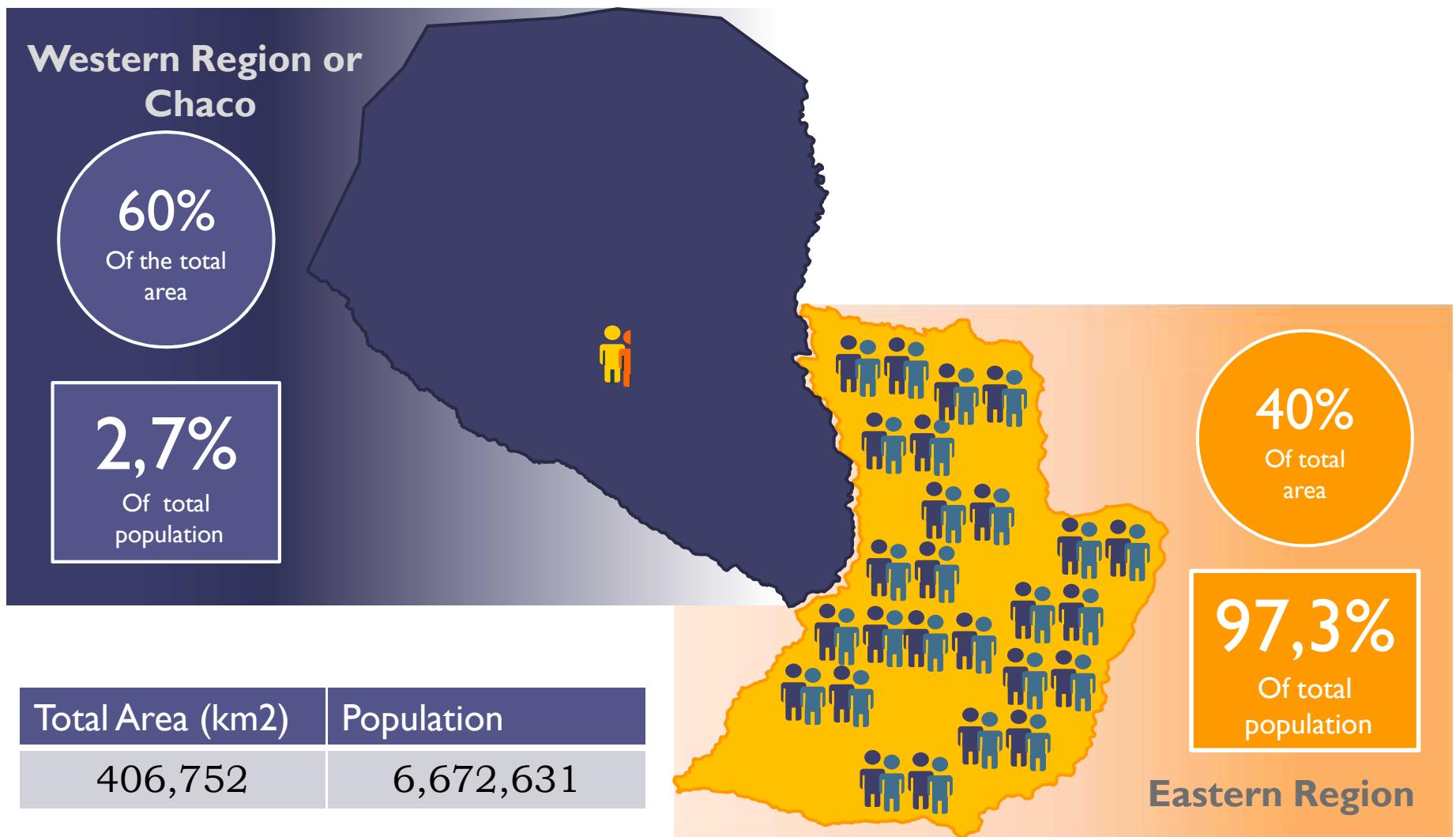
Area (Km.2):	<b>406,752</b>
Official languages:	<b>Spanish &amp; Guaraní</b>
Currency:	<b>Guaraní (Since 1943)</b>
Exchange rate (US Dollar – Guarani) (2012):	<b>1 USD = 4,070 Gs.</b>
Population (2012*):	<b>6,672,631</b>
Nominal Gross Domestic Product GDP** (Bill. USD) – Yr. 2012:	<b>18.2</b>
Nominal Gross Domestic Product GDP Per Capita** (USD) – Yr. 2012:	<b>3,770</b>
Country's Capital:	<b>Asunción</b>
Other cities and major economic areas Central Metropolitan Area ASU-CDE-ENC-ASU conexión Central Chaco / NE Zona	<b>Ciudad del Este, Encarnación, Salto del Guairá, Coronel Oviedo, Concepción, Santa Rita</b>
Working Age Population –WAP (2012): 60.7% of Pop.	<b>3,215,510</b>
Rate of unemployment (2012):	<b>5.7% of the WAP</b>

Sources: Central Bank of Paraguay – BCP ([www.bcp.gov.py](http://www.bcp.gov.py))

\*STP/DGEEC. Paraguay: Forecasts 2012

\*\*Yr. Base 1.994

# Regions of Paraguay



Source: Dirección Nacional de Estadísticas, Encuestas y Censos ([www.dgeec.gov.py](http://www.dgeec.gov.py))  
 \*STP/DGEEC. Paraguay: Forecasts 2012

## Access to attractive markets

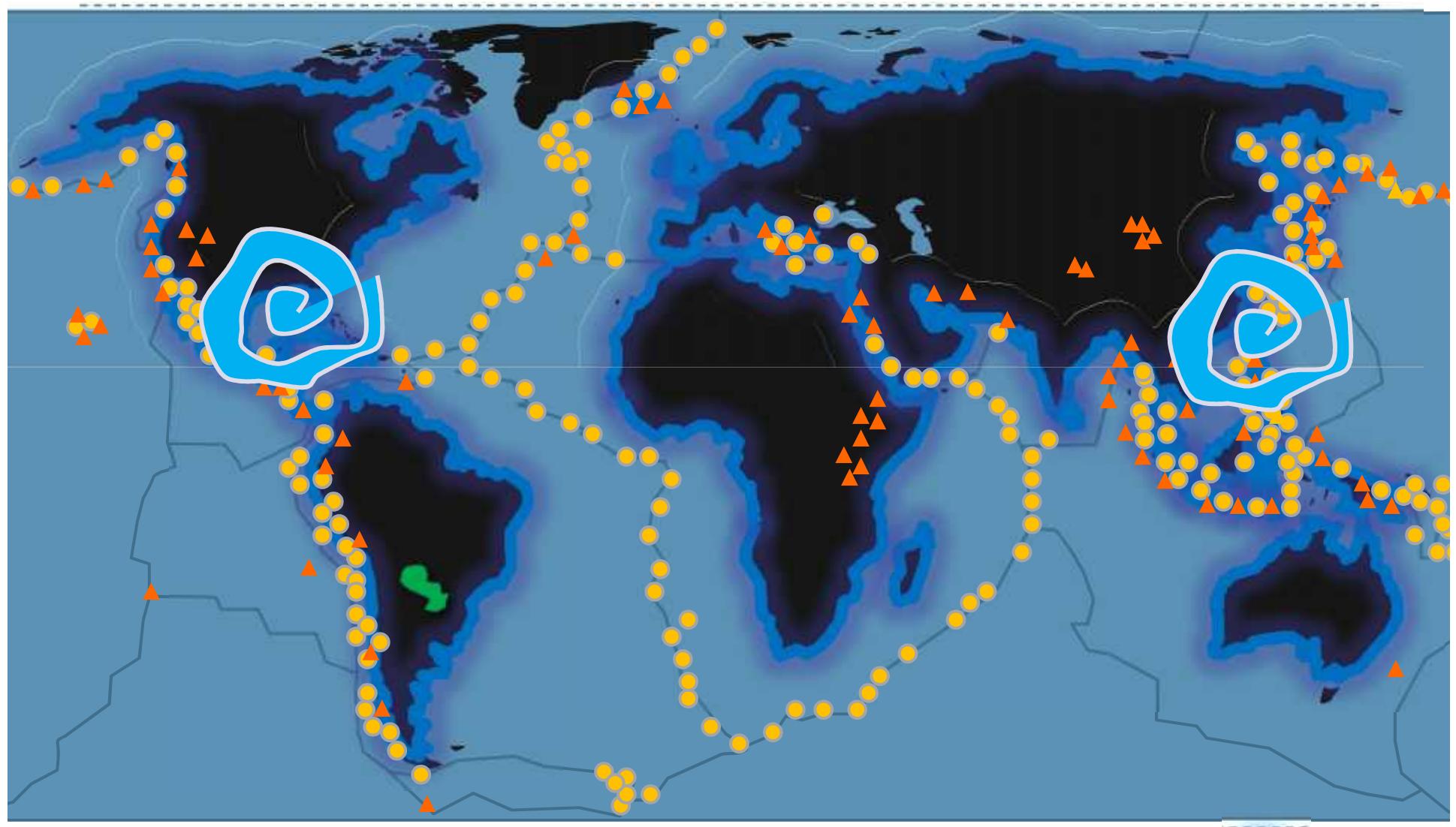


- ▶ Paraguay is located in the center of the region with the highest income of South America.

	South America (100%)	MERCOSUR (70%)	Paraguay + 1.300 km
Population (Mill. people)	360	250	120
GDP Billion US\$	2.875	1.948	927
GDP per capita (US\$)	7.986	7.792	7.725

- 33% of South America's GDP
- 33% of South America's Pop.
- 96% of South America's average per capita Income

# Lower Risk of Natural Disasters



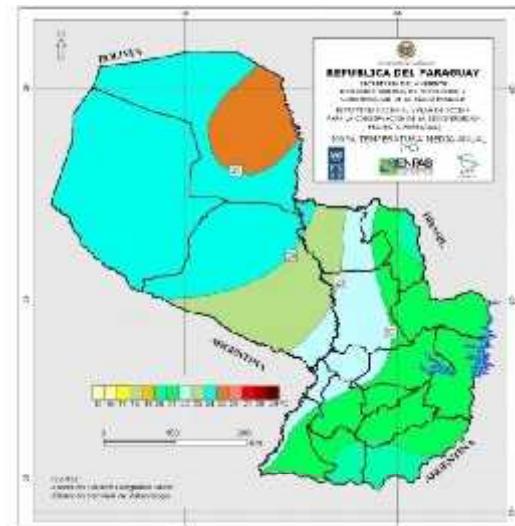
-  Tectonic plaques
-  Earthquake risk
-  Volcano eruption risk
-  Severe weather conditions risk
-  Tsunami risk

Source: US Geological Survey ([www.usgs.org](http://www.usgs.org))

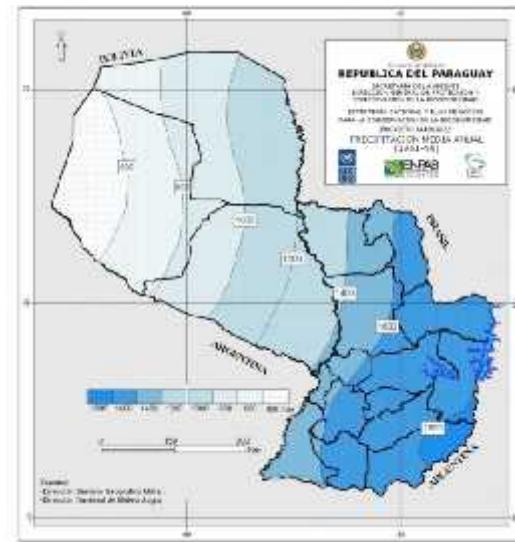
# Structural Resources



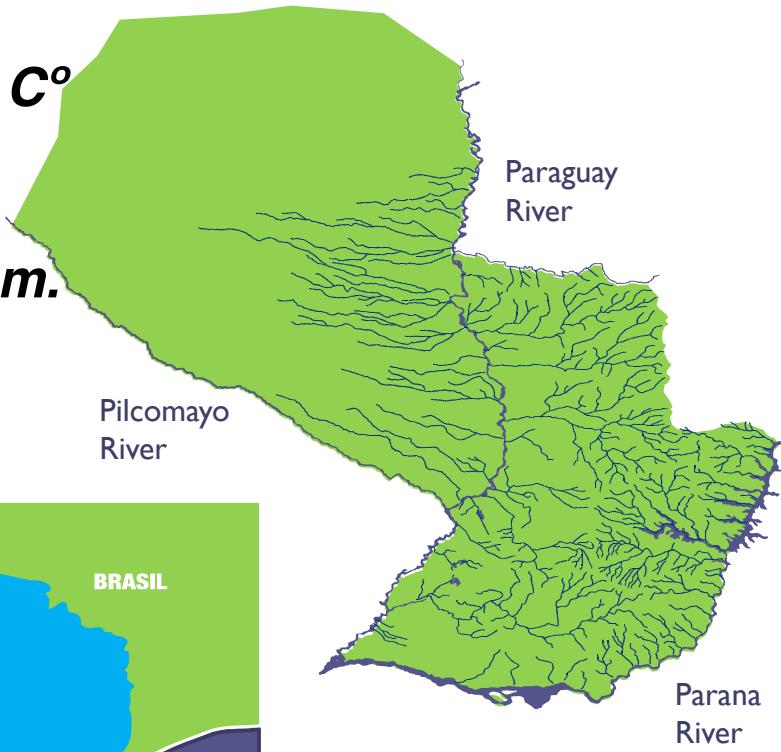
# Ideal natural conditions – A big water reserve



Average yearly  
temperature: **28 C°**



Average yearly  
rainfall: **1.200 mm.**



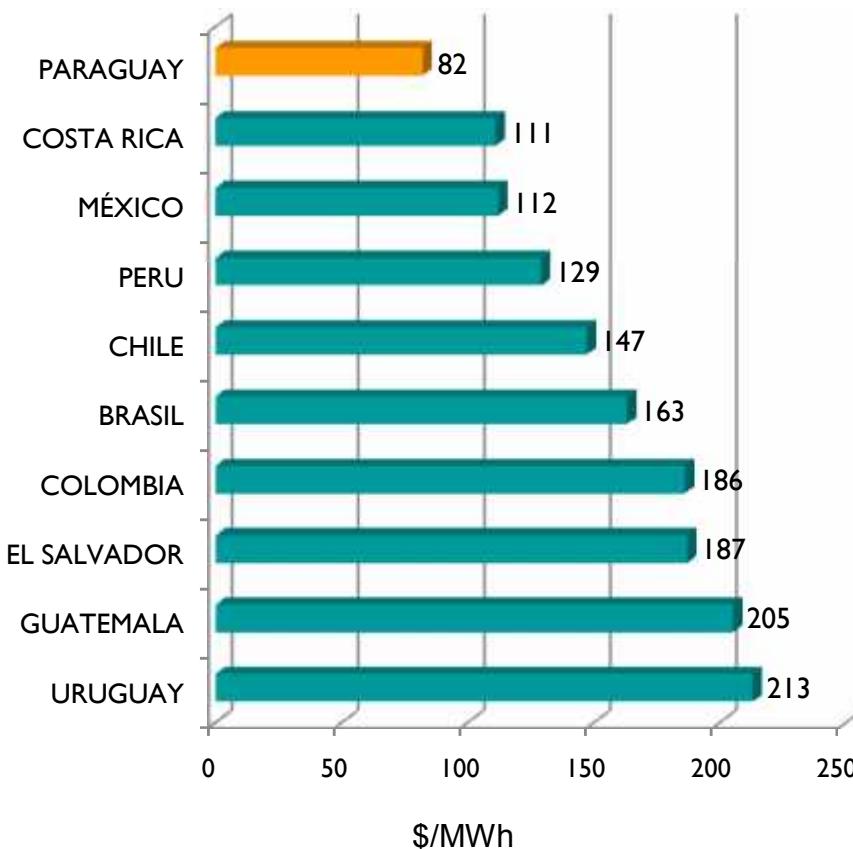
**Paraguay** is  
located in the  
center of the  
Guarani Aquifer.

Source: Instituto Geográfico Militar – IGM & DGEEC

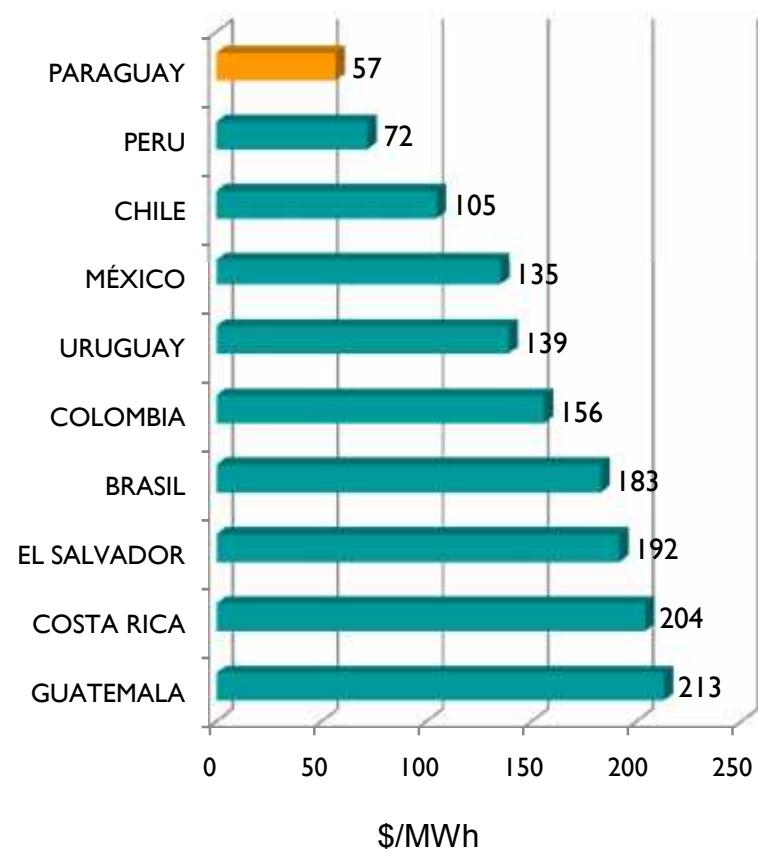


# Comparative low cost Electric Service

**RESIDENTIAL:**  
**200 KWh/mes**



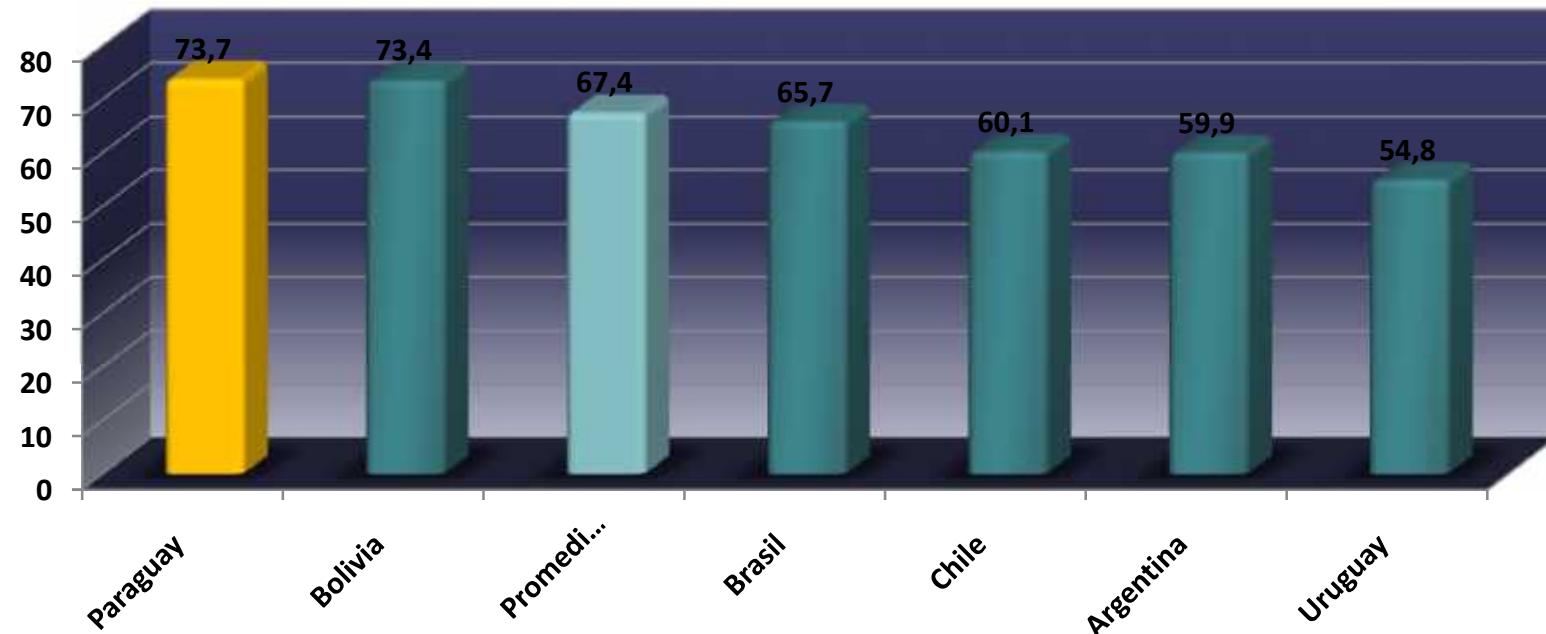
**INDUSTRIALIST:**  
**50 MWh/mes**



Fuente: CIER Report about Electric Tariff in Distribution January / 2012

# Young and trainable laborforce

Population younger than 34 years old (%)



- ▶ Paraguay has the youngest population in America.

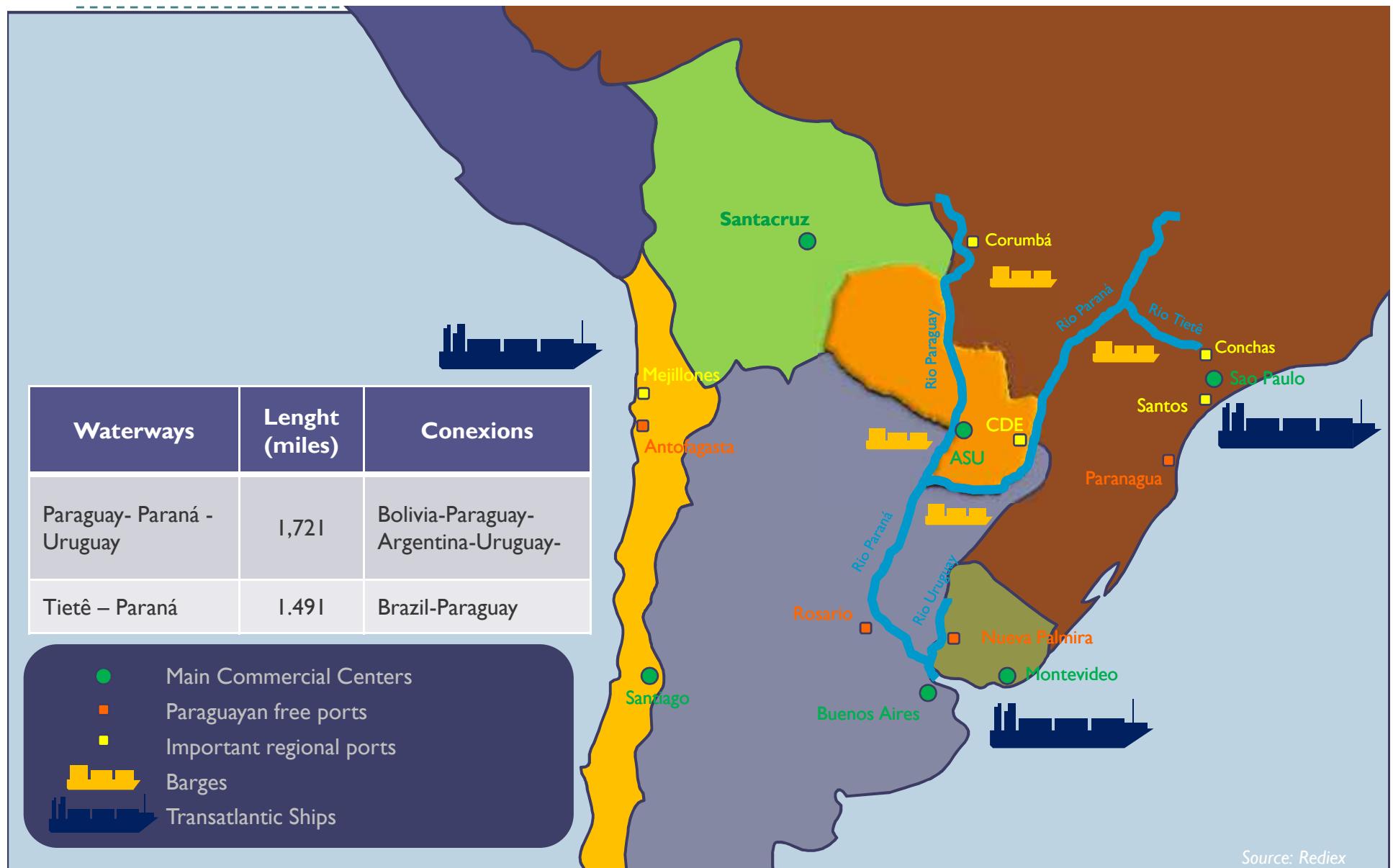


Sources: Dirección Nacional de Estadísticas, Encuestas y Censos ([www.dgeec.gov.py](http://www.dgeec.gov.py))  
Worldmapper ([www.worldmapper.net](http://www.worldmapper.net))

# Regional Logistics



# An important waterway in the Region. Paraguay – Paraná.



Energy for the future



# Hidroelectrical Energy



**ENTIDAD BINACIONAL  
YACYRETA**  
**FINAL POWER: 1.550 MW**  
**FINAL ENERGY: 10.500 GWh/AÑO**  
**PARTICIPATION: 10 %**



**ITAIPU BINACIONAL**  
**POWER: 7.000 MW**  
**ENERGY: 37.500 GWh/YEAR**  
**PARTICIPATION: 85 %**



**CENTRAL ACARAY**  
**FINAL POWER: 252 MW**  
**ENERGY: 950 GWh/YEAR**  
**PARTICIPATION: 5 %**



Source: Administración Nacional de Electricidad ([www.ande.gov.py](http://www.ande.gov.py))

# Low Costs of Electric Service

- ▶ Electro Intensive Industrial.  
(Reglamentado por el Decreto 7.406/11)

Zonas	Franja de Modulación	Precio
Este y Sur	0 a 25 %	33,01 US\$/MWh
Este y Sur	26 a 50 %	37,70 US\$/MWh
Central	0 a 25 %	35,50 US\$/MWh
Central	26 a 50 %	40,78 US\$/MWh
Metropolitana	0 a 25 %	37,00 US\$/MWh
Metropolitana	26 a 50 %	42,85 US\$/MWh

- ▶ No Electro Intensive Industrial

Fajas de Consumo	Precio
I – 50 MWh	225,18 G/MW/h
51 – 500 MWh	252,87 G/MW/h
Más de 500 MWh	296,56 G/MW/h

- ▶ Residential

Fajas de Consumo	Precio
I – 50 MWh	311,55 G/KWh
51- 150 MWh	349,89 G/KWh
Mas de 150 MWh	365,45 G/KWh

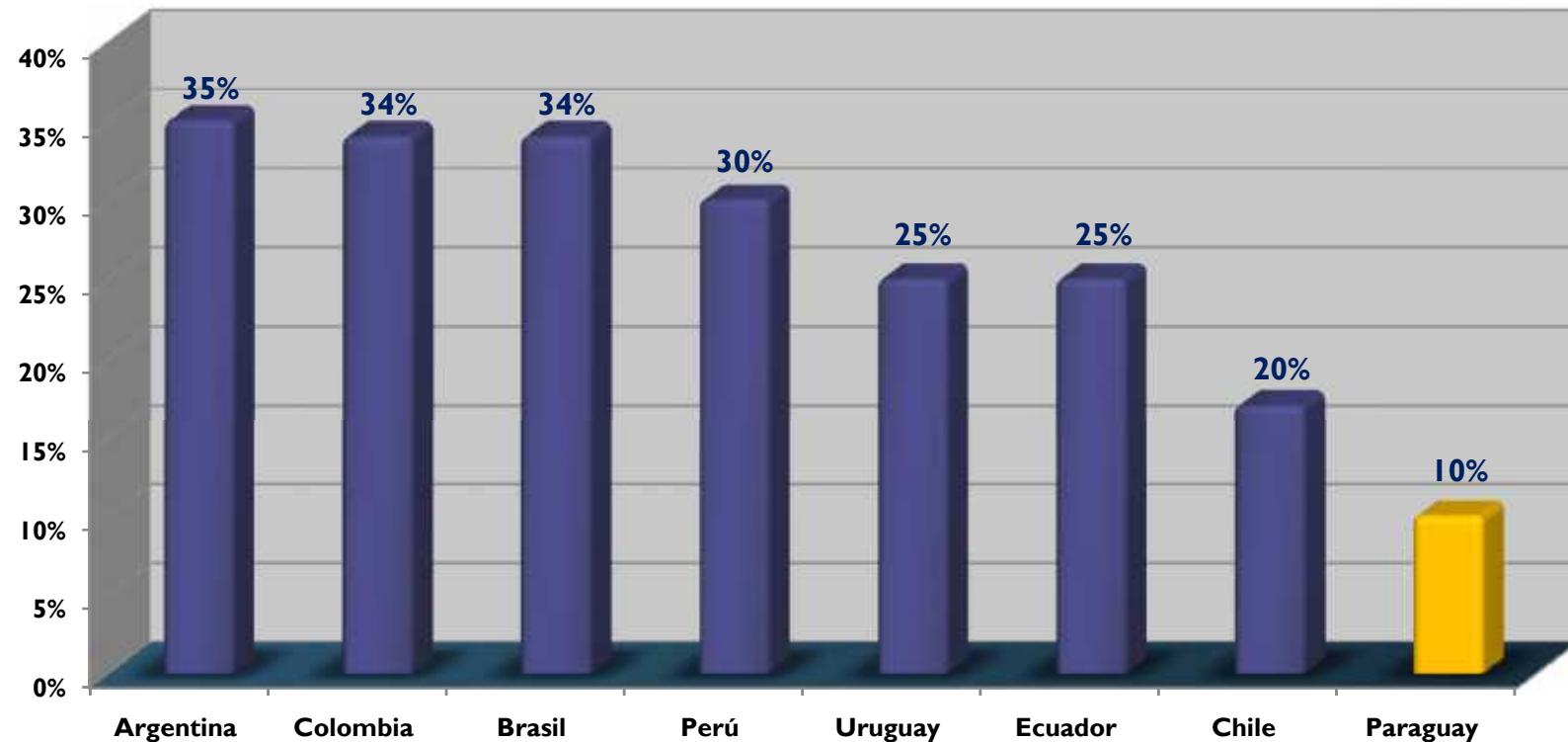


Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos proveídos por técnicos de la ANDE

# Business Climate



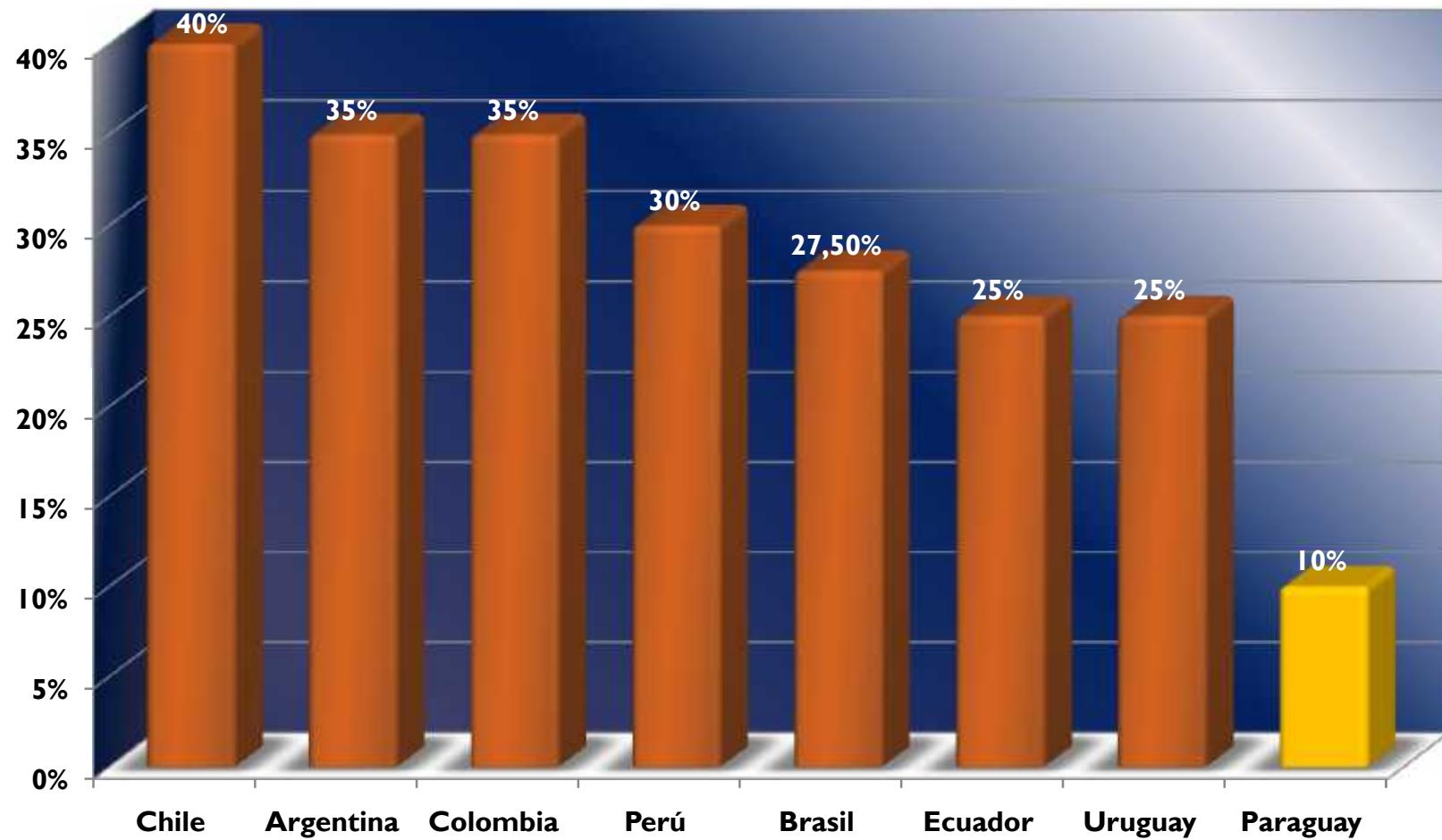
## Corporate Income Tax Rate



- ▶ This tax has been lowered 66% from 30% to 10% in 2004

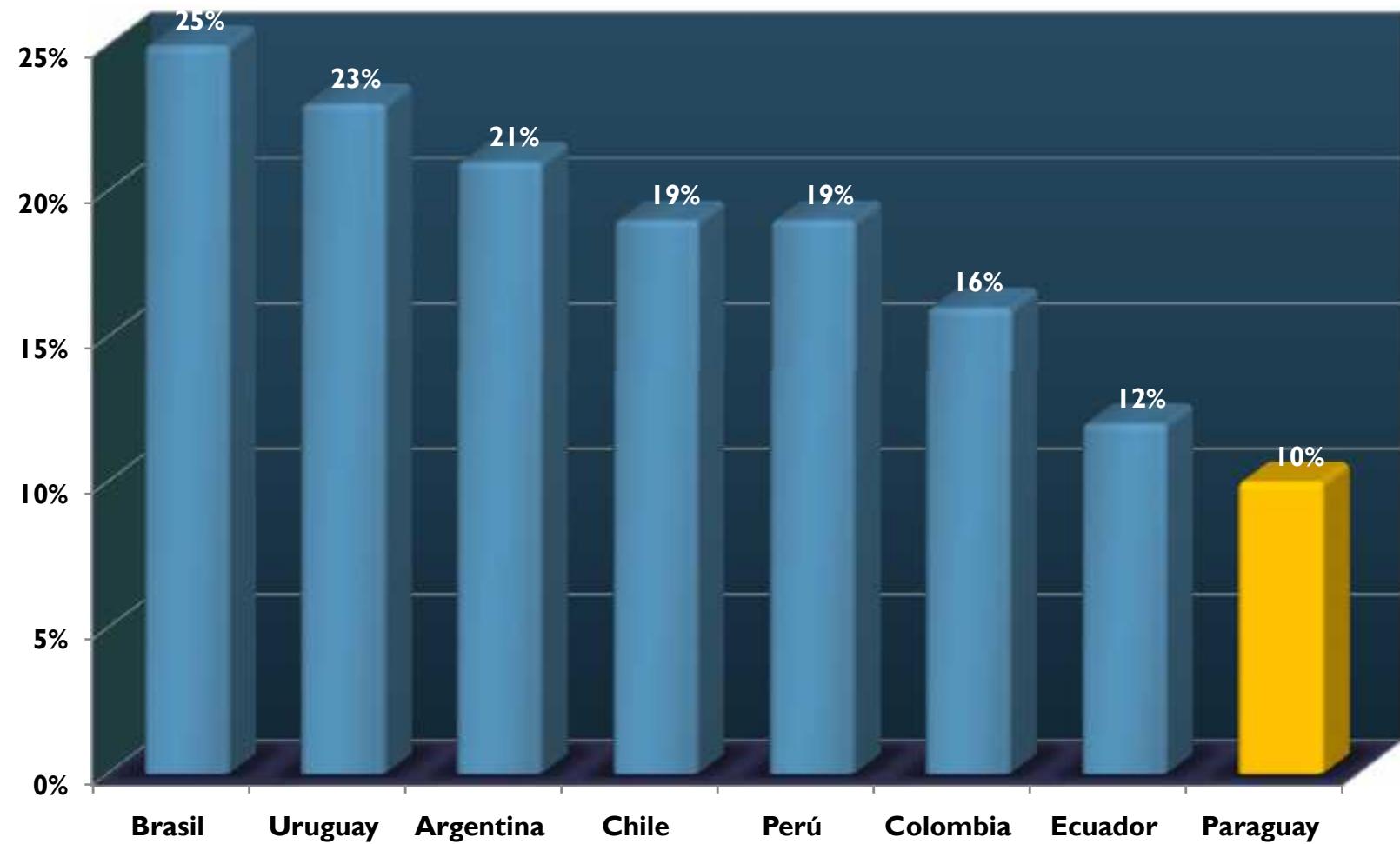


## Personal Income Tax



Source: Ministry of Finance – [www.hacienda.gov.py](http://www.hacienda.gov.py)

## Value Added Tax (VAT)



## Business Climate

According to Control Risk Consulting, **Paraguay** is classified as a country with low security risk and medium political risk.

Source: Riskmap Report 2013



According to “World Energy Council”, **Paraguay** is the country’s number one environmental mitigation of global energy production.

Source: Energy Sustainability Index 2012



**Asunción**, is the 3th. Capital with lower cost of life in South America.

Source: Mercer Consulting Group 2012



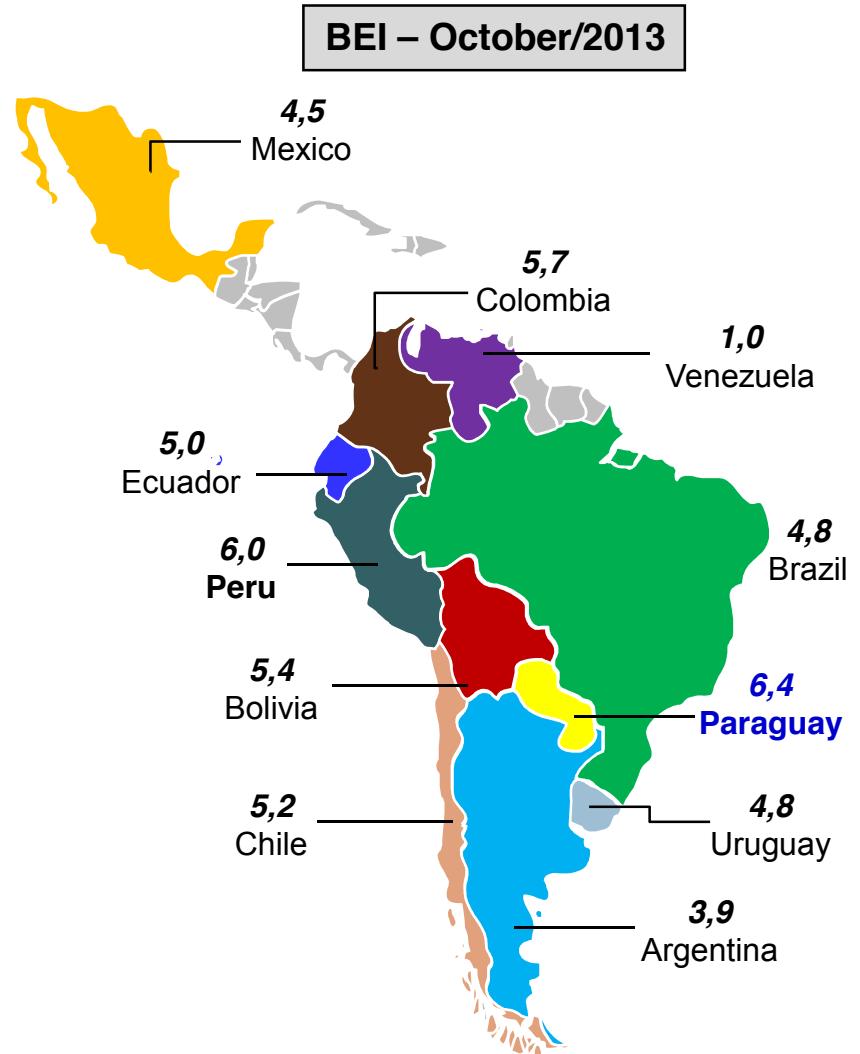
Source: Riskmap Report 2013, Mercer Consulting Group 2012 & Energy Sustainability Index 2013

# Business Climate

✓ **Favorable Business Environment  
for Investments**



**Paraguay** ranks First in the economic climate evaluation, the **Business Environment Index (BEI)** ranks **6,4 points**, over the Latin American average: **4,4 points**, according to the report from the **Getulio Vargas Foundation (GVF)**.

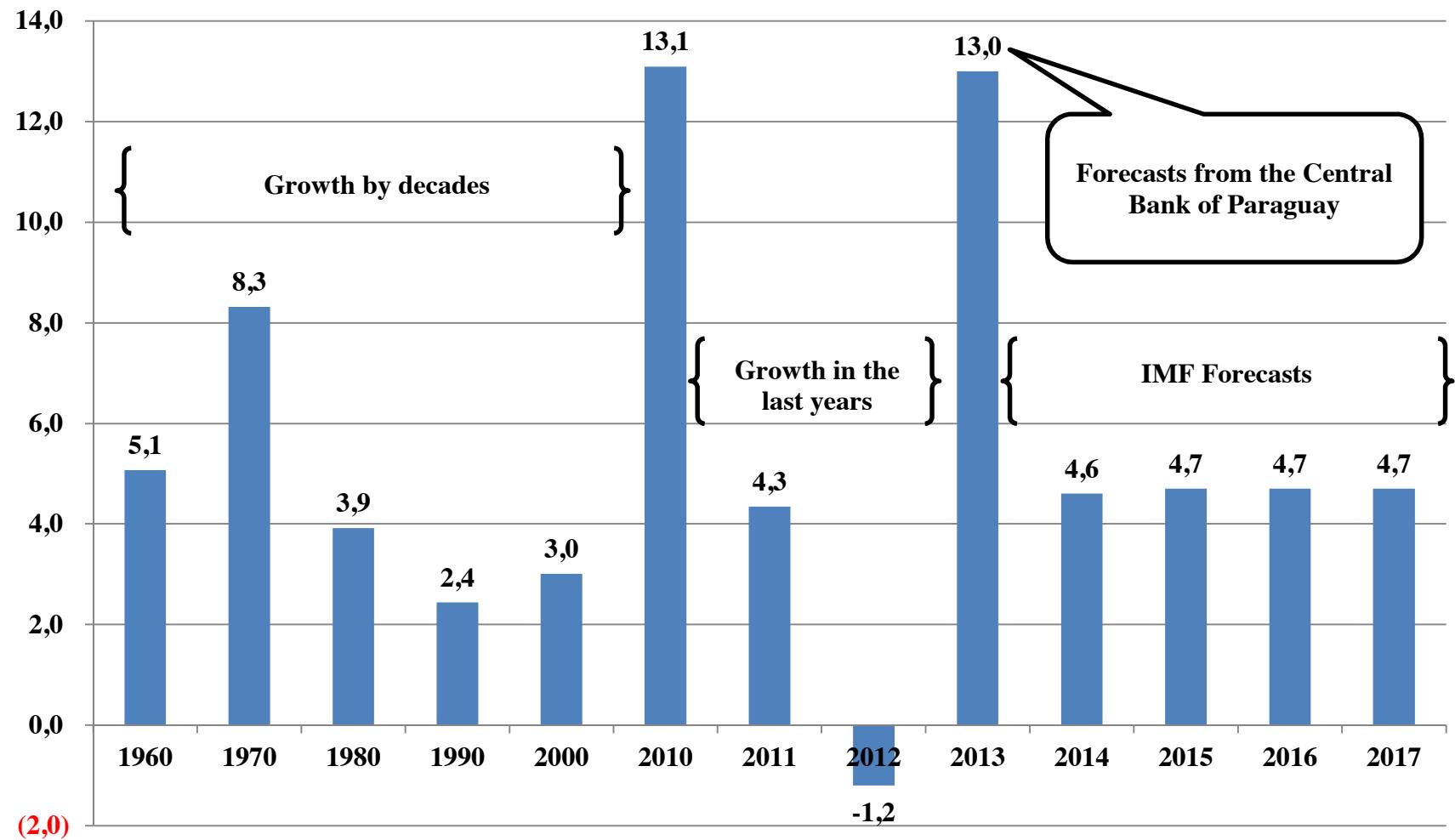


\*Source: Getulio Vargas Foundation of Brazil (FGV) & University of Munich, Germany

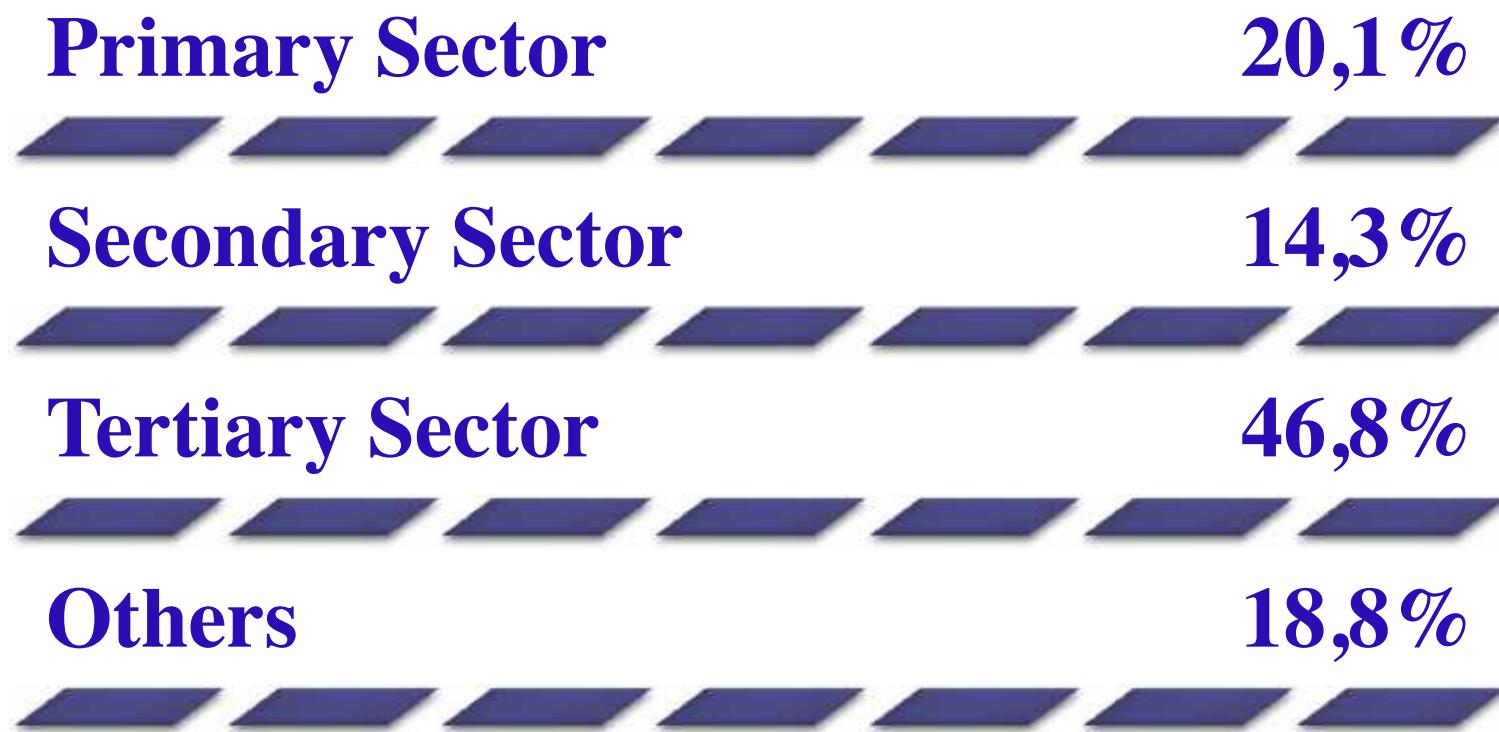
# Macroeconomic Stability



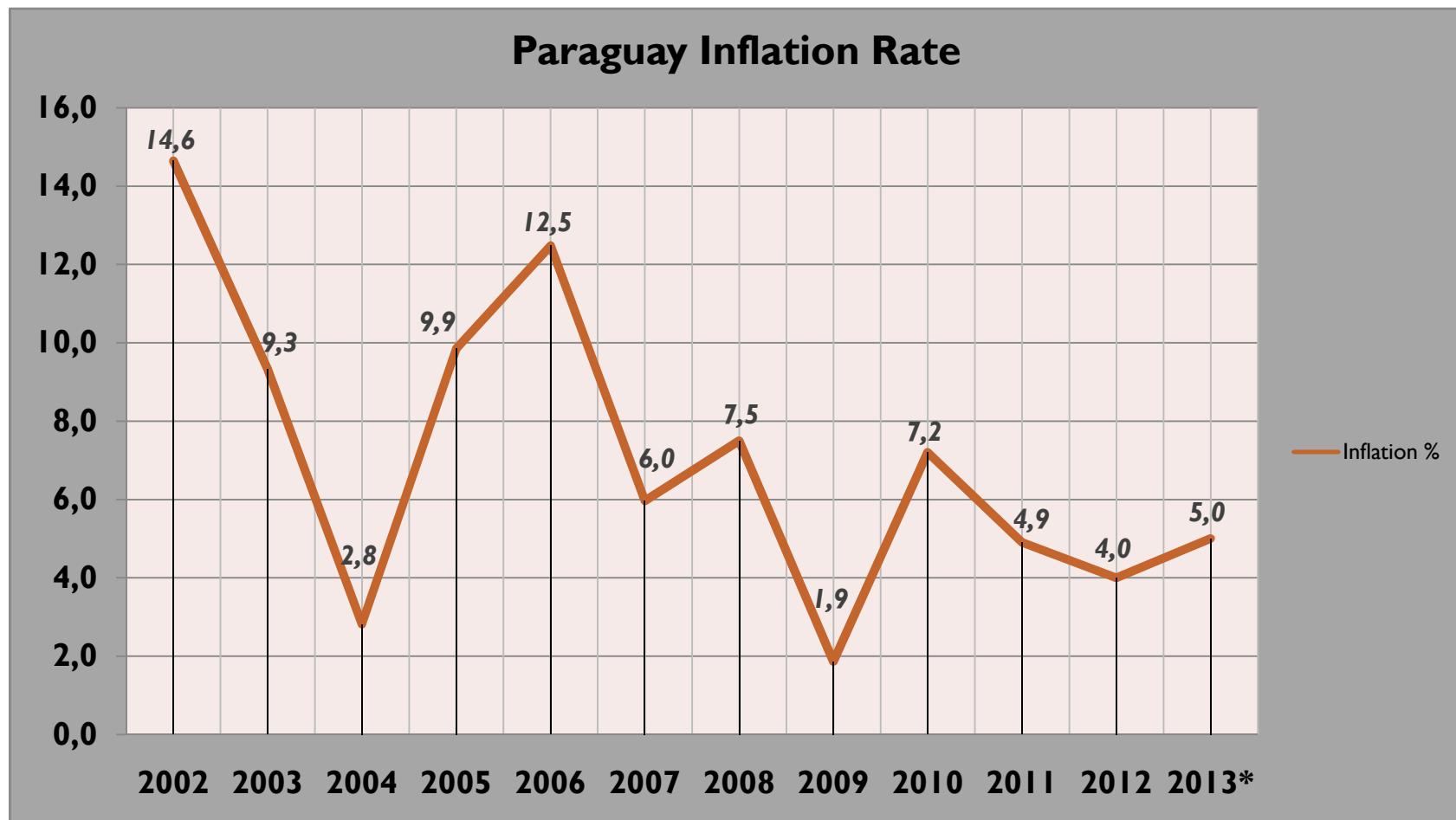
# Economic Activity



## GDP Share by sectors – Yr. 2012



## Inflation Rate



Source: Banco Central del Paraguay - [www.bcp.gov.py](http://www.bcp.gov.py)

\*Projection for 2013 according BCP Preliminary Balance



# Improving Sovereign Risk Profile

## Outlook Rating Agencies

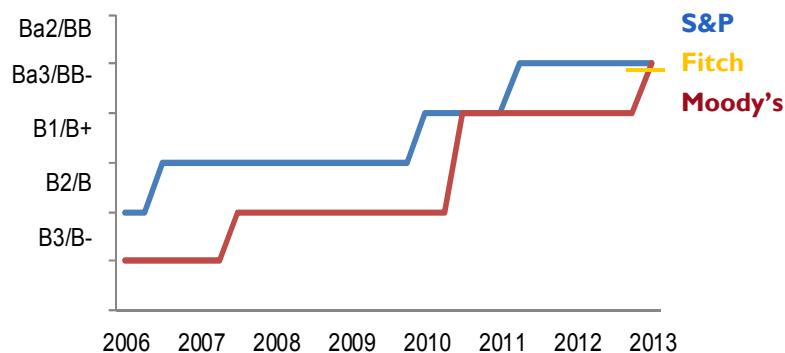
*"We are affirming our 'BB-/B' foreign and local currency sovereign credit ratings on Paraguay. In our opinion, the impact of former Paraguayan president Lugo's rapid impeachment in June has been and will remain limited. The stable outlook balances the country's narrow economy and substantial infrastructure needs against the government's improving fiscal underpinnings and low debt... At the same time, the country's external indicators have continued to strengthen as a result of solid export growth...and rising international reserves, which now cover more than five months of current account payments."*

S&P  
January 2013

*"Moody's ...has upgraded Paraguay's government bond rating to Ba3 from B1. The key drivers supporting the upgrade are (1) government finances that we expect will continue to align well with peers in the 'Ba' rating category, despite volatile growth, (2) a sustained build-up in international reserves and (3) improved medium-term growth prospects supported by government plans to increase investment in infrastructure"*

Moody's  
January 2013

## Evolution of the Country Rating\*\*

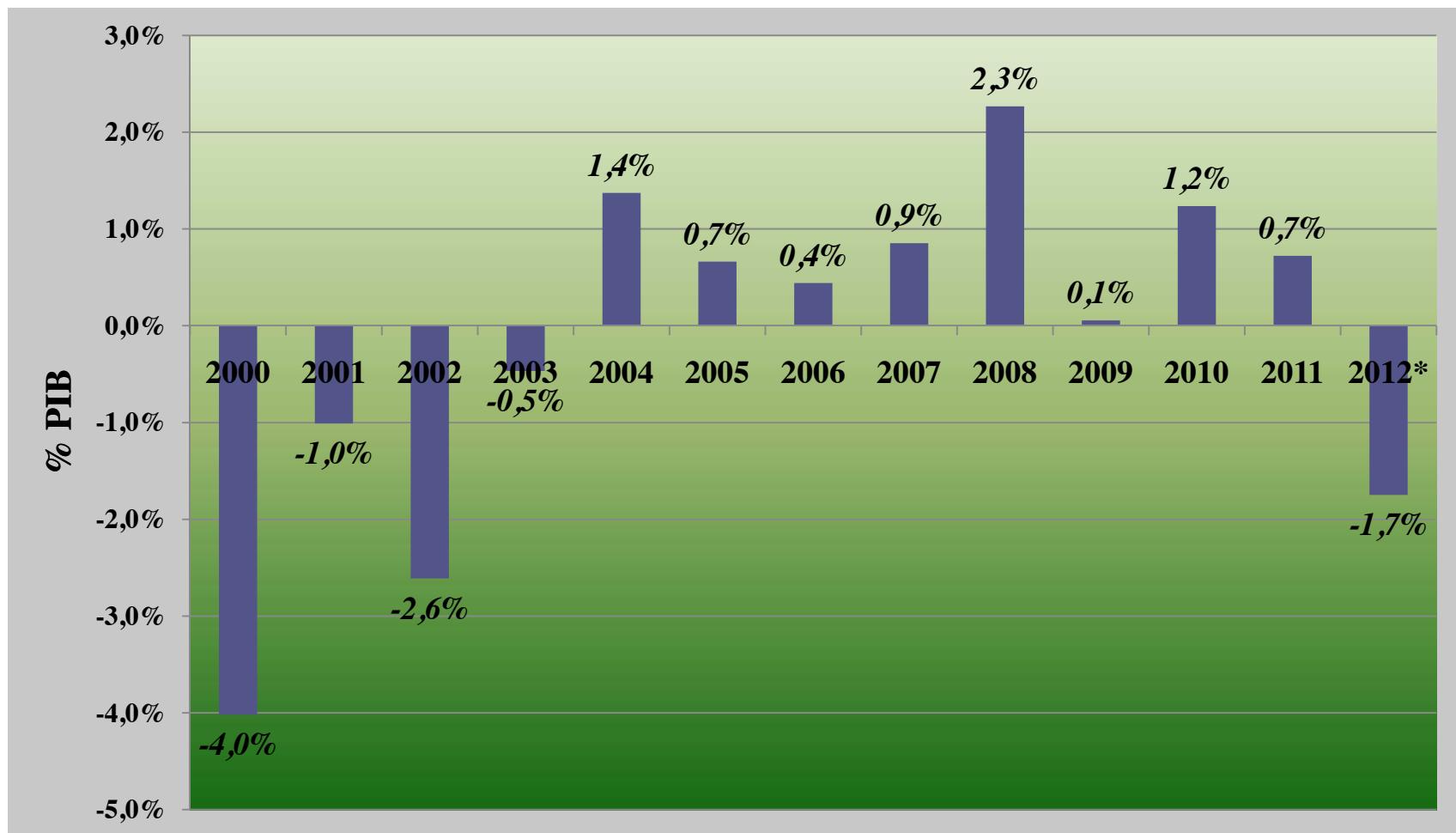


\*\* Based on LT Currency Debt; A securities rating is not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities and may be subject to revision or withdrawal at any time.

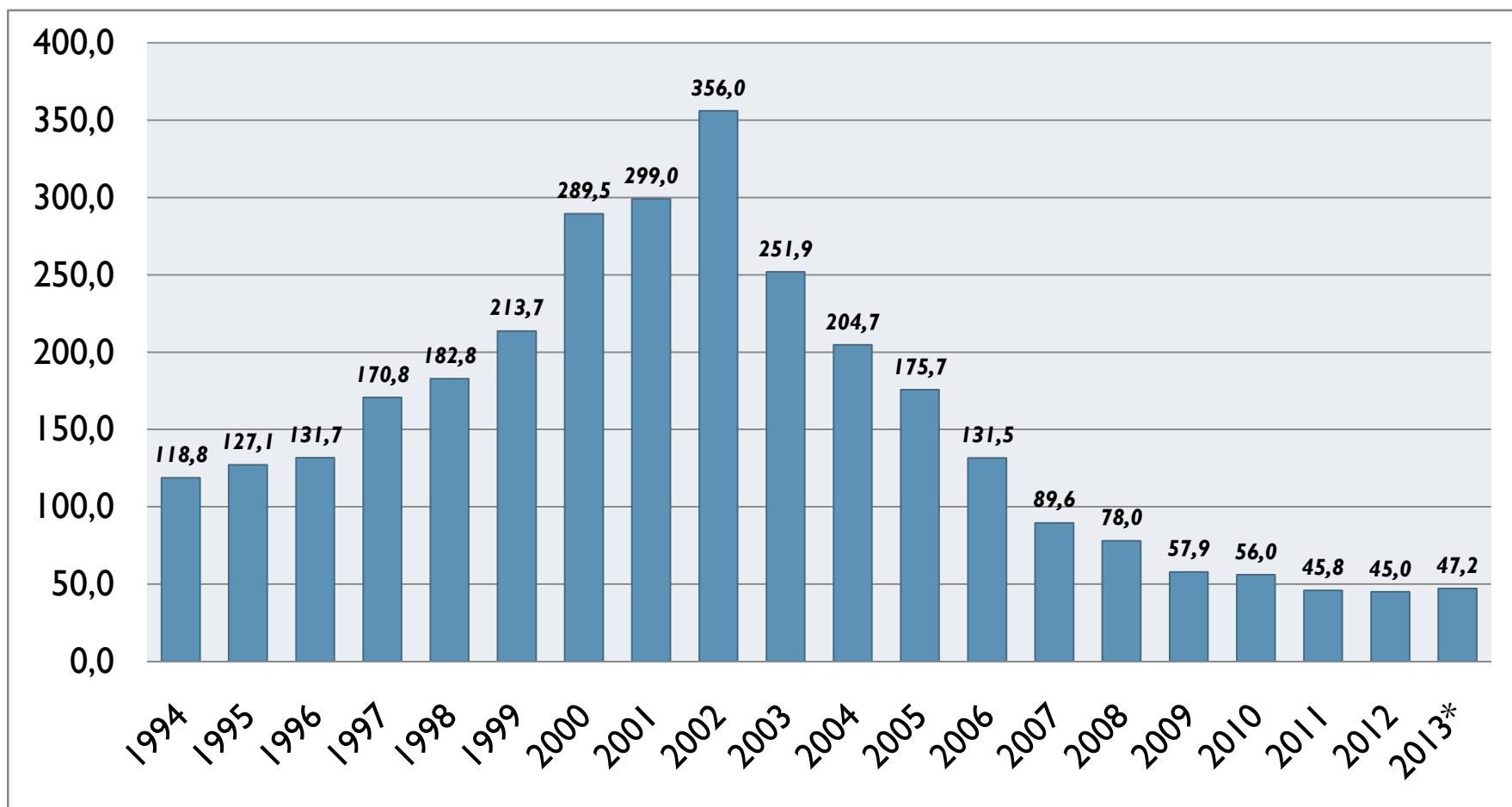
## Regional Comparison (Moody's /S&P) <sup>(1)</sup>

Argentina		B3 / B-	Ecuador		Caa1 / B
Bolivia		Ba3 / BB-	Uruguay		Baa3 / BBB-
Brazil		Baa2 / BBB	Paraguay		Ba3 / BB-
Chile		Aa3 / AA-	Peru		Baa2 / BBB
Colombia		Baa3 / BBB-	Venezuela		B2 / B+

## Fiscal Balance/GDP



# External Debt / International Reserves



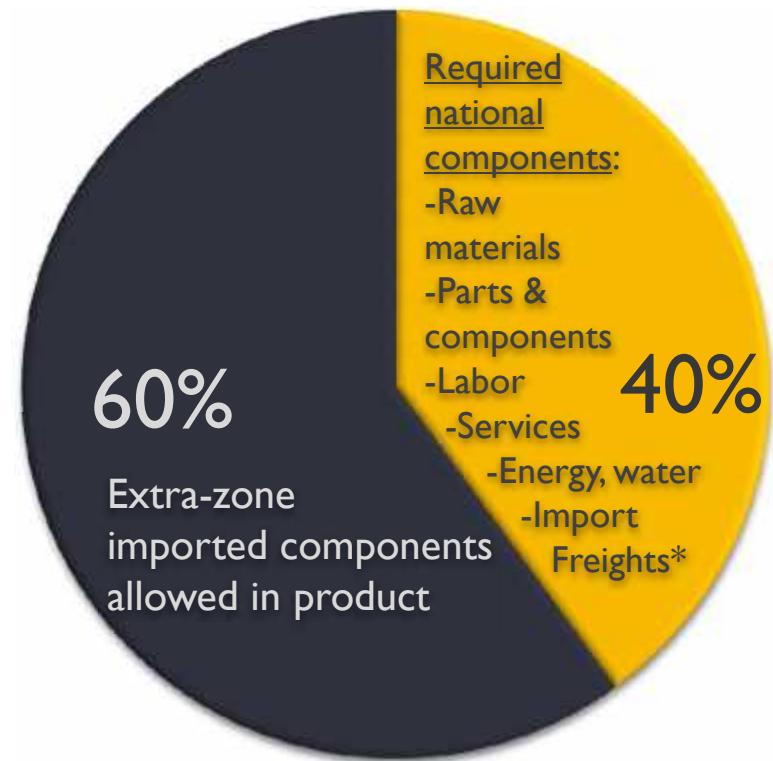
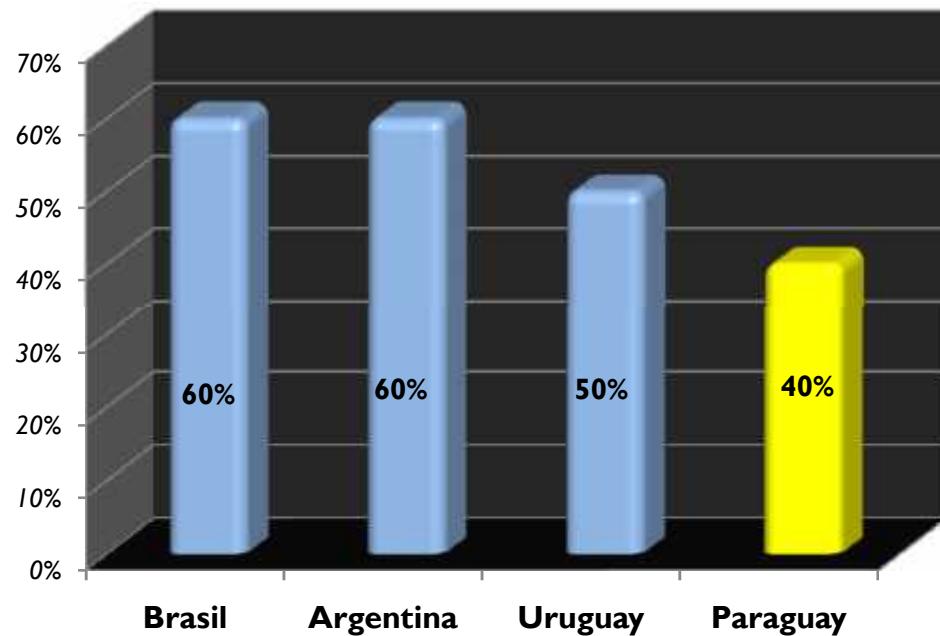
Source: Ministerio de Hacienda ([www.hacienda.gov.py](http://www.hacienda.gov.py))

# Investment Incentives



# MERCOSUR “Rules of Origin”

## Necessary regional (MERCOSUR) content %



- ▶ Paraguay has a “special treatment” regarding “rules of origin” of manufactured products until 2023
- ▶ It is easier for a product to acquire “MERCOSUR origin” in Paraguay than in other member country

▶ \* If the service is provided by a Company established in Paraguay

## 60/90 Law - Fiscal incentives regime for the investment of national & foreign capital

Import tariff on *Capital Goods*  
(machinery & equipment)

0%

Value Added Tax (VAT) on acquired *Capital Goods* (in or out of the country)

0%

Taxes on remittances abroad & payments of loans obtained abroad (capital, interest & commissions) applied to investments over US\$ 5 Mill.

0%

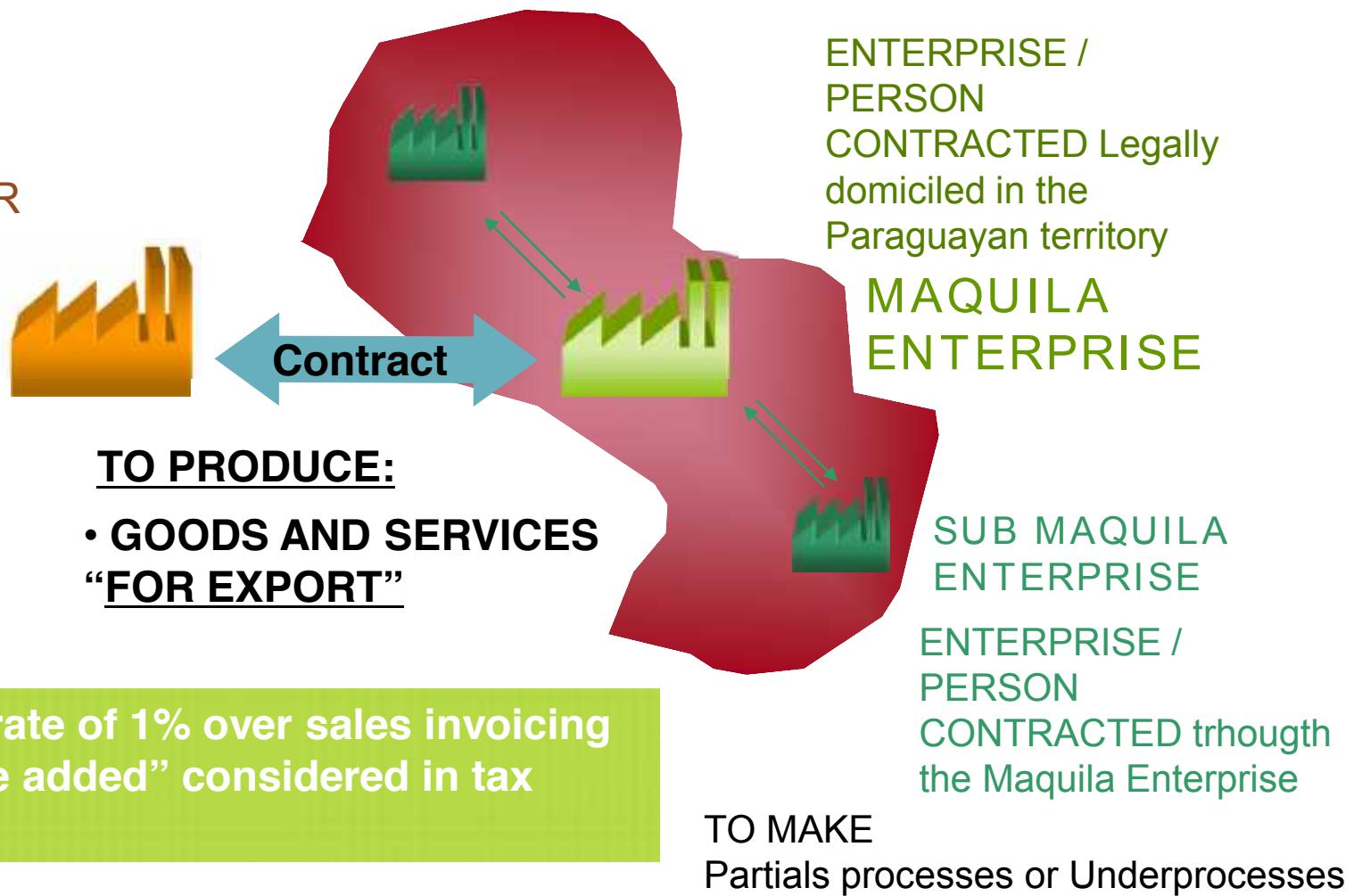
Taxes on payment of dividends & transfer of profits abroad (applied for investments over US\$ 5 Mill. for 10 years)

0%

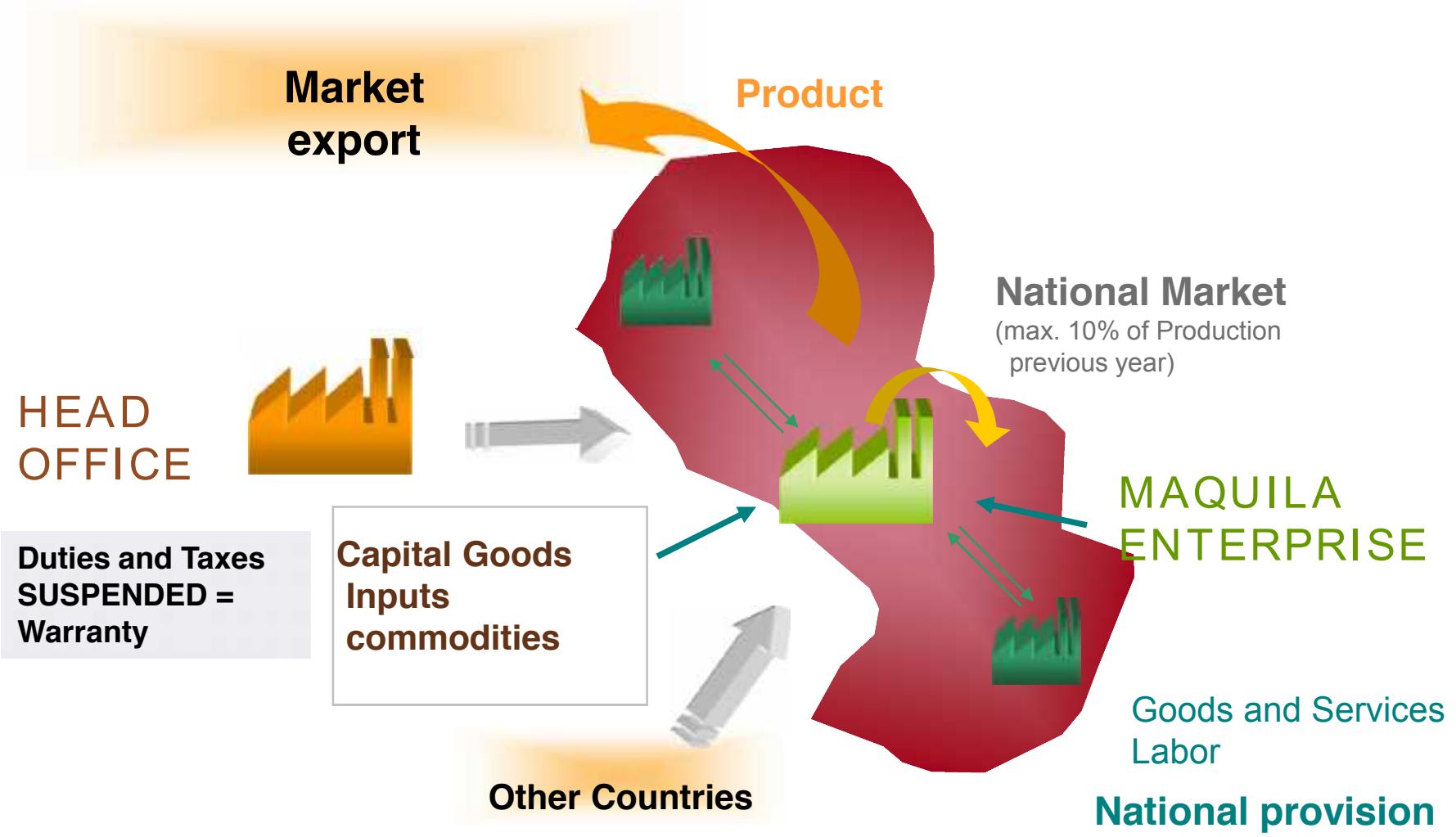


# Maquila Regime Concept

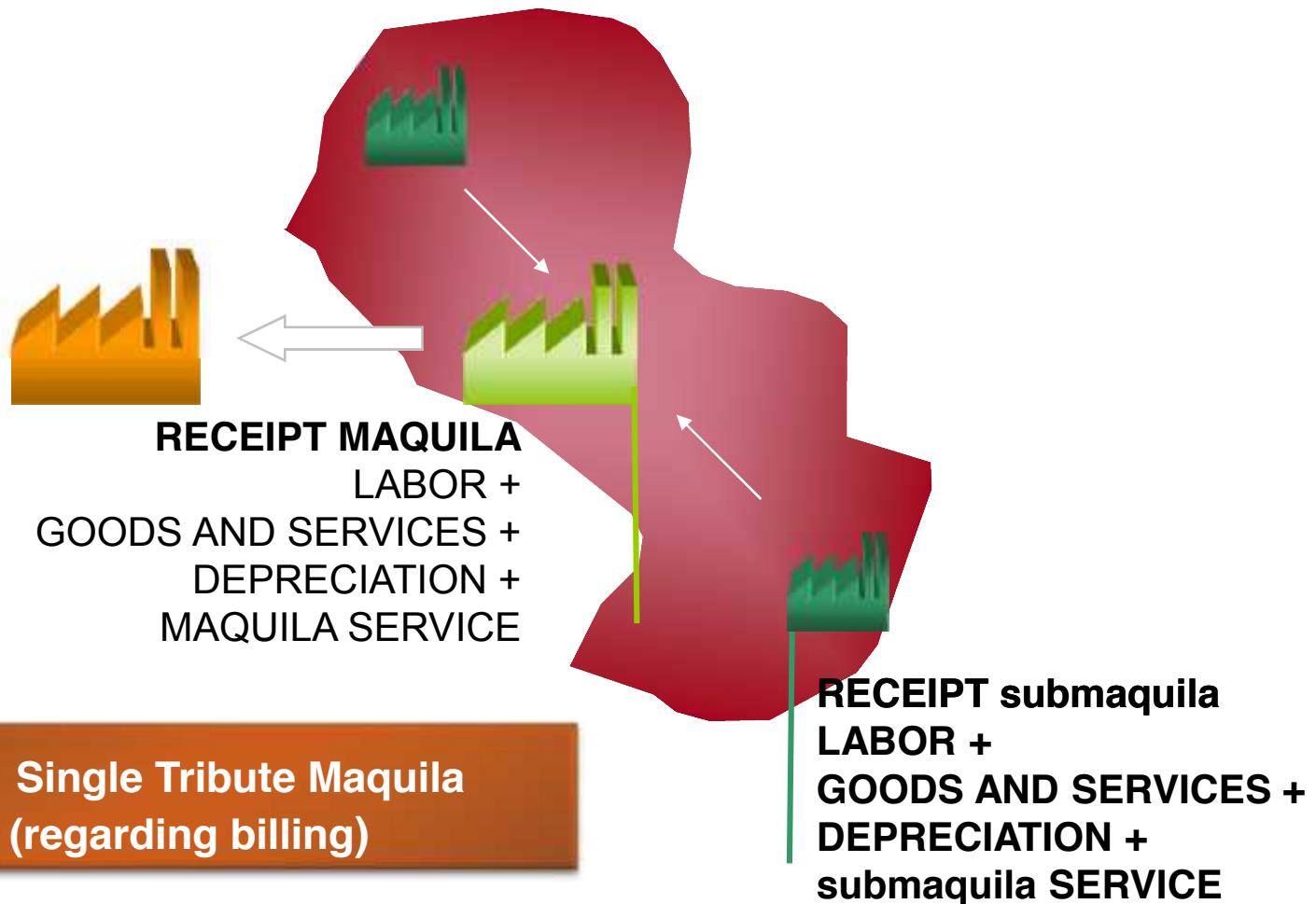
ENTERPRISE  
CONTRACTOR  
ABROAD  
HEAD  
OFFICE



# Maquila Regime Operational

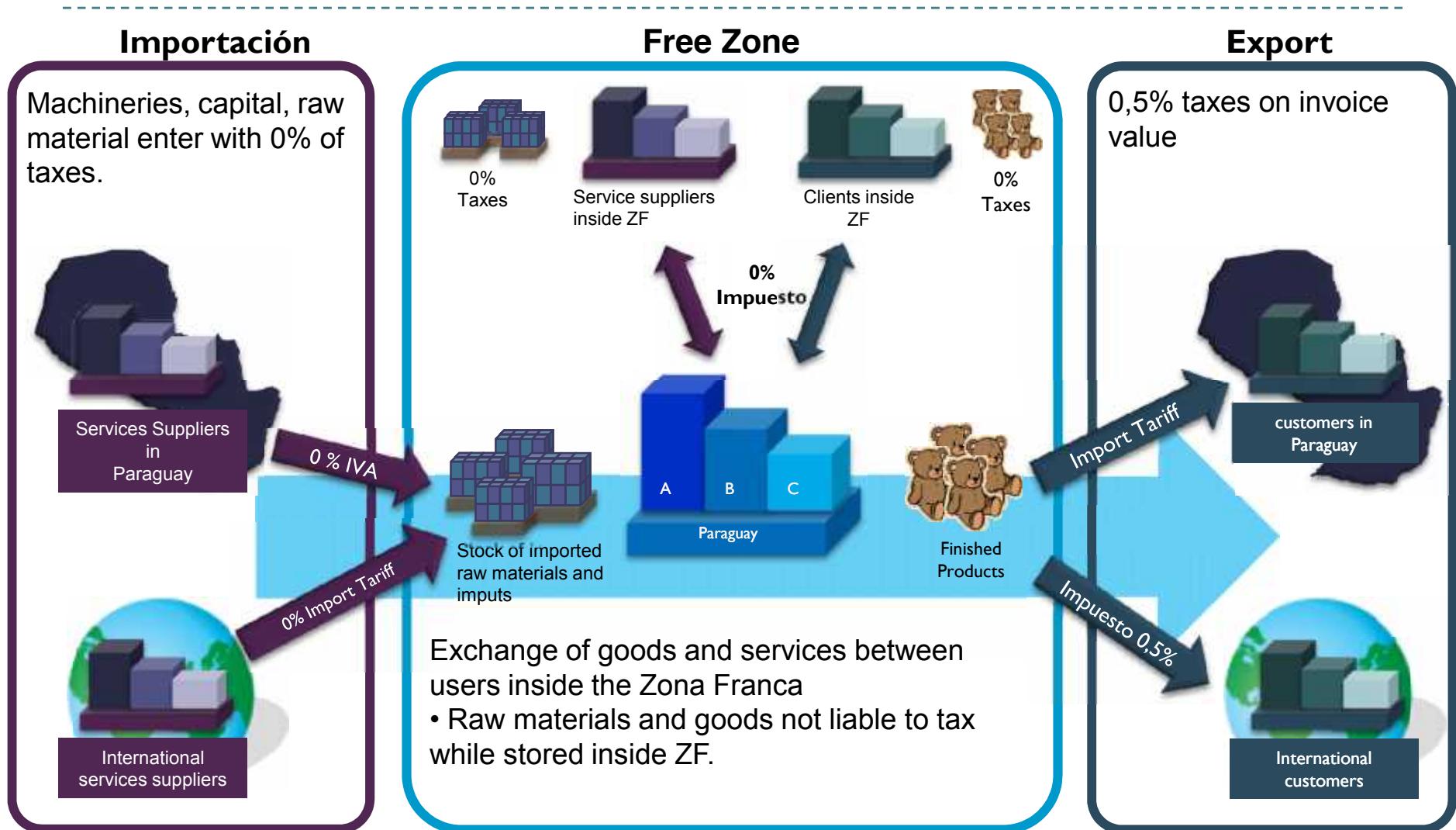


# Maquila Regime Tax Issues



Fuente: CNIME

# SCENARIO IN FREE ZONE



# FREE ZONE

**They are places of the country, with temporary suspension:**

Customs Taxes

Internal Taxes (during the stay of the goods in the free zone)

**Ideal business platform :**

- ▶ Distribution and logistics centers
- ▶ Services (Call Centers, Financial, Home Office)
- ▶ Light Manufacturing
- ▶ Tourist Offices



Fuente::Oficina de Zona Franca

## SOME HIGHLIGHTS



- Paraguay is a full member and founder of the MERCOSUR.
- MERCOSUR has signed eight Economic Complementation Agreements - ECAs.
- Paraguay has started negotiations to join as Partner Observer to the Pacific Alliance.
- Close to the signing of a FTA with Mexico.
- Paraguay is part of the group of GSP + beneficiary countries of the EU.

## Investment Opportunities



# Important Potential Sectors



Meat & Leather



Tourism



Biofuels



Forest Products



Cotton, textile & apparel



TIC's



# Important Potential Sectors



**Stevia**



**Energy**



**Call Centers**



**Metalurgic**



**Fruits & Vegetables**



**Oils**



**Ecoturism**



**Infraestructure**



# Why invest (& live) in Paraguay?

- 1. Abundance of natural resources**
- 2. Abundant electrical energy**, environmentally clean and renewable.
- 3. Mainly young population structure** and for open training.
- 4. Stable macroeconomy**. Fiscal policy with the lowest tax burden in the region.
- 5. Ample advantage and benefits** for foreign and domestic investment.
- 6. Quick return on investment** and economic growth following the financial crisis of 2008-09.



- 7. It is among the world's top exporters** of soybeans and beef, with high productivity and capacity expansion.
- 8. Strategic location** in the heart of South America with free access to MERCOSUR.
- 9. Center of the Paraguay-Parana Waterway** with free navigation throughout the year for river-sea trade.
- 10. Good levels of quality of life** and safety.



*Some companies have chosen our country for investments...*



**ESSO**



**COLGATE-PALMOLIVE COMPANY**

**Bayer**

**TELECOM**



**AmBev**



**Cargill**  
Paraguay



**MAPFRE**



**G+S**  
Wackenhut



**MIC**  
Milcom  
International  
Cellular S.A.



**Johnson & Johnson**

**PETROBRAS**



**LouisDreyfus**



**Fujikura**





**3M**

**BBVA**

BANCO  
DO  
BRASIL



AEROLINEAS  
ARGENTINAS

**BUNGE**

PRICEWATERHOUSECOOPERS

SUDAMERIS BANK  
ABBEYFIELD Group

**ERNST & YOUNG**  
*Quality In Everything We Do*

**Kimberly-Clark**

**xerox**

**3M**

TACA  
AIRLINES

**POMERA**  
MADERAS

**Deloitte.**

CAMARGO  
CORRÉA  
CIMENTOS



**HSBC**

► ... *y muchas otras!*



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